

Index

- Absolute roughness 67
Abu-Madi, M.O.R. 14
Abu Thaher, A.I.K. 42, 133
Achtienribbe, G.E. 26–27
Acoustic detectors 241
ADB (Asian Development Bank) 238
Air valve 186
Annual inflation rate 126
Annual worth 125
Annuity 126, 392
Asbestos cement pipes (AC) 170
Average demand 22
AWWA (American Water Works Association) 222–224, 249–250
- Baggelaar, P.K. 2
Barr, D.I.H. 65
Bernoulli equation 61–62, 189
BGW (German association of gas- and water supply companies) 26, 49
Bhave, P.R. 68–69
Biological corrosion 250
Biwater-Spectrascan (leak detection equipment) 243
Blokland, M.W. 10, 203, 235, 253–254
Booster stations 118, 340–345
Branched network 18, 87–91, 283–288, 440–441
Brandon, T.W. 29–30, 165, 211, 224, 241, 244, 258–259, 264
Brouwer, C. 29
- Calamities 231
Capital recovery factor 126
Cathodic protection 255
Cavitation 146
Cavitation corrosion 250
Centrifugal flow pumps 15
Charles, C.O.A. 98
Chiranjivi, B.V.S. 3
Coe, A.L. 232
Cohen, J. 229–231
Colebrook–White equation 65, 82, 402–425
Combined scheme/network 17, 19, 457–460
Compounded interest rate 126
Concrete pipes 172
Continuity equation 57
Controlton (ultrasonic flow meters) 191
Copper pipes 170
Cornish, R.J. 92
Correlation method 242
Correlator 242
Counter tank 121
Crevice corrosion 250
Cross, H. 92–97
Cullinane, M.J. 233–234
Culp, G.L. 197, 200
Cut and cover method 211
- Darcy–Weisbach equation 64–67, 75–76, 92, 98, 402–425, 429
Data loggers 228
‘Dead’ volume 142
De Garmo, P. 126
Demand balancing volume 136
Demand frequency distribution 52–54, 469
Design criteria 130–132
 Hydraulic gradients 132
 Pressures 131
 Velocities 132
Design period 123

- Dezincification 252
- Direct pumping scheme 17
- Disasters 231
- Distribution mains 9
- Diurnal (daily) demand diagram 38, 462, 465
- Diurnal peak factor 35, 463
- Dovey, W.J. 41
- Ductile iron pipes (DI) 168
- Duty flow 110, 339–340
- Duty head 110, 339–340
- Dynamic head 103
- Dynasonic (ultrasonic flow meters) 191

- Economic lifetime 124
- EEA (European Environmental Agency) 26, 48–49
- Eekeren, N.W.M. van 251–253
- Electro-fusion 178
- Elevation head 61
- Emergency volume 141
- Energy Conservation Law 56
- Energy equation 57
- Energy grade line 62
- Energy head 61
- Engineering design criteria 122
- Equivalent diameters 84–87, 282–283, 434–439
- Equivalent pipe lengths 74
- Erosive corrosion 250
- Europipe (steel pipes) 171
- Europoort (Water company in Rotterdam, NL, presently under name ‘Evides’) 260
- Exponential demand growth 50, 280, 313–315, 468

- Failures 231
- First cost 125
- Flanged joints 179
- Float valve 184
- Flow conversion 461, 499
- Frequency converter 15
- Friable soils 210

- Gabrić, S. 38, 135
- Galvanic corrosion 249
- Gate valve 183

- George, A. 100
- Gland joints 180
- Glass reinforced plastic pipes (GRP) 176
- Gradient method 100
- Gravity scheme 16, 446–451
- Grid systems 19

- Haestad Methods (water distribution network modelling) 160
- Haidera, M.A.T. 2
- Hazen–Williams constant (factor) 68, 429
- Hazen–Williams equation 64–65, 68, 429
- Heibloem, M. 29
- Hemed, S.H. 7–8
- Hirner, W. 238–239
- Hourly peak factor 35
- Hoven, Th.J.J. van den 177–178, 251–253
- HR Wallingford 28, 30
- Hydra-Stop (valve maintenance equipment) 185
- Hydraulic grade line 62–64, 428
- Hydraulic gradient 63
- Hydraulic reliability 233
- Hydraulic tables 82, 402–425

- Ideal interest rate 126
- Idel’cik, I.E. 73
- IIED (International Institute for Environment and Development) 24
- Inferential meters 191
- Inhibitors 255
- Input data collection (network model) 150–151
 - General 150
 - Network layout 150
 - System maintenance 151
 - System operation and monitoring 151
 - Water company 151
 - Water demand 150
- Instantaneous flow 32
- Instantaneous peak factor 33
- IRC (International Water and Sanitation Centre) 140
- IWA (International Water Association) 236

- Kinematic viscosity 66
Kinetic energy 61
Kirchoff's laws 91
KIWA (Water Research and Certification Institute) 102, 204–205, 246, 274–276
Kleiss & Co. (swabs and pigs) 263
Klem, N. 99
Konijnenberg, W.F. 229–231
Krohne (magnetic flow meters) 190
KSB (pumps and valves) 111, 142, 145, 397–401
Kujundzić, B. 12, 131
- Laminar flow regime 66–67
Larock, B.E. 56
Linear demand growth 50, 280, 468
Liu, J. 100
Local losses 73
Local reading 228
Lonsdale, P. 229
Looped networks 19, 91–100, 288–291, 318–339, 442–444
- McIntosh, A.C. 4, 23
Magnetic flow meters 190
Management and Implementation
 Authority of the GMR project 7, 173
Manning equation 64–65, 68, 429
Mass Conservation Law 56
Maximum consumption day 41, 466
Mays, L.W. 1, 174
Meters water column 61
Method of balancing flows 93
Method of balancing heads 92
Metres above mean sea level 61
Minor loss coefficient 73
Model calibration 158
Model validation 158
Momentum Conservation Law 57
Momentum equation 58
Moody diagram 67
Municipal Water Company
 Amsterdam, NL 35
- Network skeletonisation 152
Newton Raphson method 98–99
Nodal demands/consumptions
 155–158, 316–318, 471
- Non-cohesive soils 210
Non-domestic consumption 28–31
 In agriculture 29
 In industry 28
 In institutions 30
 In tourism 30
 Miscellaneous 30–31
Non-hydraulic design criteria 122
Non-return valve 186
Non-revenue water 236
NPSH (Net positive suction head) 146, 202
Nutating disc 192
- Obradović, D. 39, 41, 200, 227, 229, 269
Orifice plates 189
Overflow volume 142
- Piezometric head 61
Pigging 262
Pilati, S. 100
Pipe characteristics 103, 432, 435
Pipe charts 82
Pipe permeability 175
Pipe resistance 64
Pipe thrust 58, 427
Piping in pumping stations 147–148
Piston (circular, rotary) 192–193
Pitting 249
Polyethylene pipes (PE) 175
Polyvinyl chloride pipes (PVC) 173
Pont-a-Mousson (ductile iron pipes and appurtenances, currently under Saint Gobain) 209, 216–219, 221, 224, 265
Positive displacement meters 192
Potential energy 61
Power factor 146
Present worth 125, 391–394
Pressure (discharge) side 109
Pressure head 61
Pressure reducing valve 186
Pressure sustaining valve 186
Pressure zones 17, 460
Private connection 10
Province of Flevoland (in The Netherlands) 134
Public connection 10

- Pump characteristics 110, 291–299, 452
- Pump discharge 109
- Pump lift 109, 293, 339–340
- Pump switching volume 142,
- Pump throttling 120
- Pumping head 109, 293, 339–340
- Pumps in parallel arrangement 113, 299, 454
- Pumps in serial arrangement 115, 455, 460

- Radojković, M. 99
- Rated power 146
- Reactive and preventive maintenance 256
- Reynolds number 65
- Rocks 210
- Rogers, D.V. 41
- Rossman, L.A. 100, 110, 472
- Rough turbulence 66

- Sacrificial corrosion 255
- SADC (Southern African Development Community) 25
- Saint-Gobain (pipe manufacturer, former Pont-a-Mousson) 168, 181–182
- Sampling 228
- Sealing ring joints 180
- Seasonal variations 41, 464
- Secondary mains 9
- Sensus (water meter reading devices) 193–194
- Serial network 18
- Service pipes 10
- Shielding 210
- Simultaneity diagram 33
- Simultaneous demand 32
- Single compound amount factor 126
- Single pipe calculation 280–283, 430–433
- Single present worth factor 125
- Smith, L.A. 166–167, 244, 251
- Snoeyink, V.L. 250
- Specific demand 22
- Spigot and socket joints 179
- Static head 104
- Steady flow 55

- Steel pipes 168
- Storage design 136–143, 296–303, 335–339, 357–364, 470
- Streeter, W.L. 55
- Strickler equation 68
- Successive over-relaxation method 99
- Suction side 109
- System characteristics 104, 449, 451

- Technical lifetime 124
- Telemetry 228
- Thiadens, A. 237–238
- Todini, E. 100
- Tracer method 243
- Transient flows 56
- Transit time principle 190
- Transitional turbulence zone 66
- Trevor Hodge, A. 1
- Trifunović, N. 10, 14, 38
- Trunk main 9
- Tuberculation 249
- Tunnelling 211
- Turbulence losses 73

- Ultrasonic flow meters 190
- UN (United Nations) 4–5
- Unaccounted-for water 24, 235
- Uniform flow 55
- Uniform present worth factor 126
- Unit consumption per capita 22

- Valve characteristics 183
- Valve regeneration 184
- Vapour pressure 146
- Variable speed pumps 15, 113–114, 456
- Velocity head 61
- Venturi meters 189
- VEWIN (Dutch Association of Water Supply Companies) 2, 4, 22, 24–26, 163–164, 235, 276
- Volumetric meters 192
- Vreeburg, J.H.G. 232, 256–257
- VROM (Dutch Ministry of Housing, Spatial Planning and the Environment) 50

- Wallingford Software Ltd. 148–149, 155, 158, 270
- Walski, T.M. 160

- Water Company 'N-W' Brabant, NL 36–37
- Water consumption 22, 465
- Water delivery 21
- Water demand 22, 150, 277–280, 465, 467
- Water distribution systems 7
- Water hammer 144
- Water leakage 22, 465
- Water production 21
- Water supply standards 2–5
- Water towers 12
- Water transport systems 5
- Weekly demand pattern 40
- Weimer, D. 239
- Welded joints 178
- Wessex Water Plc (Water supply company, UK) 67, 101, 269
- WHO (World Health Organisation) 264
- Williams, R.B. 197, 200
- WMD (Water supply company 'Drenthe', Assen, NL) 272–276
- Wood, D.J. 98
- Working point 111, 453
- World Bank 237
- World population growth 4–5
- Wylie, E.B. 55
- Zero-line 107
- Zwan, J.T. van der 203, 235, 253–254